



S0201

SELECTED POPULATION PROFILE IN THE UNITED STATES

2016 American Community Survey 1-Year Estimates

Supporting documentation on code lists, subject definitions, data accuracy, and statistical testing can be found on the American Community Survey website in the Data and Documentation section.

Sample size and data quality measures (including coverage rates, allocation rates, and response rates) can be found on the American Community Survey website in the Methodology section.

**Tell us what you think.** Provide feedback to help make American Community Survey data more useful for you.

Although the American Community Survey (ACS) produces population, demographic and housing unit estimates, it is the Census Bureau's Population Estimates Program that produces and disseminates the official estimates of the population for the nation, states, counties, cities and towns and estimates of housing units for states and counties.

Subject	Minnesota			
	Total population		Hmong alone or in any combination (422) & (100-299) or (300, A01-Z99) or (400-999)	
	Estimate	Margin of Error	Estimate	Margin of Error
<b>TOTAL NUMBER OF RACES REPORTED</b>				
Total population	5,519,952	*****	76,727	+/-7,242
One race	97.2%	+/-0.1	N	N
Two races	2.6%	+/-0.1	N	N
Three races	0.2%	+/-0.1	N	N
Four or more races	0.0%	+/-0.1	N	N
<b>SEX AND AGE</b>				
Total population	5,519,952	*****	76,727	+/-7,242
Male	49.8%	+/-0.1	51.3%	+/-2.1
Female	50.2%	+/-0.1	48.7%	+/-2.1
Under 5 years	6.4%	+/-0.1	12.7%	+/-1.6
5 to 17 years	17.0%	+/-0.1	26.6%	+/-1.8
18 to 24 years	9.2%	+/-0.1	15.1%	+/-1.8
25 to 34 years	13.5%	+/-0.1	23.1%	+/-2.2
35 to 44 years	12.3%	+/-0.1	10.1%	+/-1.5
45 to 54 years	13.2%	+/-0.1	5.7%	+/-1.1
55 to 64 years	13.4%	+/-0.1	3.5%	+/-0.9
65 to 74 years	8.5%	+/-0.1	1.8%	+/-0.6
75 years and over	6.5%	+/-0.1	1.3%	+/-0.6
Median age (years)	37.9	+/-0.2	23.5	+/-0.8
18 years and over	76.7%	+/-0.1	60.7%	+/-2.0
21 years and over	72.7%	+/-0.1	54.9%	+/-2.0
62 years and over	18.8%	+/-0.1	3.6%	+/-0.9
65 years and over	15.0%	+/-0.1	3.1%	+/-0.9
Under 18 years	1,288,623	+/-2,282	30,173	+/-3,529

Subject	Minnesota			
	Total population		Hmong alone or in any combination (422) & (100-299) or (300, A01-Z99) or (400-999)	
	Estimate	Margin of Error	Estimate	Margin of Error
Male	51.3%	+/-0.2	52.4%	+/-3.3
Female	48.7%	+/-0.2	47.6%	+/-3.3
18 years and over	4,231,329	+/-2,282	46,554	+/-4,299
Male	49.3%	+/-0.1	50.6%	+/-2.8
Female	50.7%	+/-0.1	49.4%	+/-2.8
18 to 34 years	1,250,855	+/-3,423	29,347	+/-2,826
Male	50.9%	+/-0.1	51.0%	+/-3.9
Female	49.1%	+/-0.1	49.0%	+/-3.9
35 to 64 years	2,150,139	+/-3,890	14,823	+/-2,213
Male	50.1%	+/-0.1	52.8%	+/-3.8
Female	49.9%	+/-0.1	47.2%	+/-3.8
65 years and over	830,335	+/-1,898	2,384	+/-666
Male	45.0%	+/-0.1	32.2%	+/-10.5
Female	55.0%	+/-0.1	67.8%	+/-10.5
<b>RELATIONSHIP</b>				
Population in households	5,387,409	*****	75,526	+/-7,252
Householder or spouse	60.0%	+/-0.3	28.6%	+/-1.5
Child	29.4%	+/-0.2	46.7%	+/-2.8
Other relatives	4.1%	+/-0.2	17.2%	+/-3.4
Nonrelatives	6.5%	+/-0.2	7.5%	+/-1.7
Unmarried partner	2.7%	+/-0.1	3.7%	+/-1.0
<b>HOUSEHOLDS BY TYPE</b>				
Households	2,148,725	+/-7,378	14,767	+/-1,424
Family households	63.6%	+/-0.4	83.5%	+/-4.0
With own children of the householder under 18 years	28.3%	+/-0.3	59.1%	+/-5.4
Married-couple family	50.3%	+/-0.5	43.3%	+/-6.0
With own children of the householder under 18 years	20.3%	+/-0.3	32.6%	+/-5.4
Female householder, no husband present, family	8.9%	+/-0.2	22.4%	+/-5.1
With own children of the householder under 18 years	5.6%	+/-0.2	18.8%	+/-4.8
Nonfamily households	36.4%	+/-0.4	16.5%	+/-4.0
Male householder	17.2%	+/-0.3	7.2%	+/-2.9
Living alone	13.3%	+/-0.3	3.6%	+/-1.8
Not living alone	3.9%	+/-0.2	3.6%	+/-2.4
Female householder	19.2%	+/-0.3	9.3%	+/-3.4
Living alone	15.9%	+/-0.3	3.6%	+/-2.3
Not living alone	3.3%	+/-0.2	5.7%	+/-2.9
Average household size	2.51	+/-0.01	4.94	+/-0.26
Average family size	3.11	+/-0.02	5.28	+/-0.31
<b>MARITAL STATUS</b>				
Population 15 years and over	4,446,706	+/-2,592	51,029	+/-4,830
Now married, except separated	51.3%	+/-0.5	34.3%	+/-3.8
Widowed	5.2%	+/-0.1	3.3%	+/-1.1
Divorced	10.3%	+/-0.2	5.7%	+/-1.6
Separated	1.0%	+/-0.1	2.0%	+/-0.8
Never married	32.2%	+/-0.3	54.7%	+/-3.5
Male 15 years and over	2,197,537	+/-2,654	25,679	+/-2,825

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Now married, except separated	51.7%	+/-0.5	33.9%	+/-4.2
Widowed	2.3%	+/-0.1	1.9%	+/-1.4
Divorced	9.5%	+/-0.3	4.8%	+/-2.1
Separated	0.9%	+/-0.1	1.4%	+/-0.9
Never married	35.7%	+/-0.4	58.0%	+/-4.2
Female 15 years and over	2,249,169	+/-2,859	25,350	+/-2,737
Now married, except separated	50.9%	+/-0.5	34.6%	+/-4.5
Widowed	8.0%	+/-0.2	4.6%	+/-1.8
Divorced	11.2%	+/-0.3	6.6%	+/-2.2
Separated	1.1%	+/-0.1	2.6%	+/-1.3
Never married	28.8%	+/-0.4	51.5%	+/-4.3
<b>SCHOOL ENROLLMENT</b>				
Population 3 years and over enrolled in school	1,392,956	+/-8,070	30,454	+/-3,570
Nursery school, preschool	6.7%	+/-0.3	4.1%	+/-1.5
Kindergarten	5.1%	+/-0.2	5.5%	+/-1.5
Elementary school (grades 1-8)	41.1%	+/-0.5	42.8%	+/-3.2
High school (grades 9-12)	21.0%	+/-0.3	19.3%	+/-2.5
College or graduate school	26.0%	+/-0.4	28.4%	+/-3.2
Male 3 years and over enrolled in school	693,423	+/-7,295	15,520	+/-2,112
Percent enrolled in kindergarten to grade 12	69.3%	+/-0.7	70.3%	+/-4.8
Percent enrolled in college or graduate school	23.4%	+/-0.6	27.0%	+/-4.9
Female 3 years and over enrolled in school	699,533	+/-6,262	14,934	+/-2,052
Percent enrolled in kindergarten to grade 12	65.3%	+/-0.8	64.8%	+/-4.8
Percent enrolled in college or graduate school	28.6%	+/-0.6	29.8%	+/-4.1
<b>EDUCATIONAL ATTAINMENT</b>				
Population 25 years and over	3,725,283	+/-4,171	34,964	+/-3,632
Less than high school diploma	7.1%	+/-0.2	29.0%	+/-3.6
High school graduate (includes equivalency)	25.2%	+/-0.4	25.1%	+/-3.1
Some college or associate's degree	32.9%	+/-0.3	26.5%	+/-4.1
Bachelor's degree	23.1%	+/-0.3	14.8%	+/-3.0
Graduate or professional degree	11.7%	+/-0.2	4.6%	+/-2.0
High school graduate or higher	92.9%	+/-0.2	71.0%	+/-3.6
Male, high school graduate or higher	92.6%	+/-0.3	78.6%	+/-4.2
Female, high school graduate or higher	93.3%	+/-0.3	63.8%	+/-5.4
Bachelor's degree or higher	34.8%	+/-0.3	19.4%	+/-3.5
Male, bachelor's degree or higher	33.7%	+/-0.5	18.9%	+/-4.4
Female, bachelor's degree or higher	35.9%	+/-0.4	19.8%	+/-5.2
<b>FERTILITY</b>				
Women 15 to 50 years	1,262,425	+/-4,399	21,682	+/-2,595
Women 15 to 50 years who had a birth in the past 12 months	69,156	+/-3,516	1,615	+/-568
Unmarried women 15 to 50 years who had a birth in the past 12 months	18,866	+/-1,718	591	+/-320
As a percent of all women with a birth in the past 12 months	27.3%	+/-2.0	36.6%	+/-15.9
<b>RESPONSIBILITY FOR GRANDCHILDREN UNDER 18 YEARS</b>				
Population 30 years and over	3,361,252	+/-3,617	25,243	+/-2,832
Grandparents living with grandchild(ren)	1.9%	+/-0.1	10.9%	+/-3.0
Grandparents responsible for grandchildren as a percentage of living with grandchildren	30.1%	+/-2.4	10.6%	+/-7.5
<b>VETERAN STATUS</b>				

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Civilian population 18 years and over	4,228,969	+/-2,259	46,554	+/-4,299
Civilian veteran	7.3%	+/-0.1	1.5%	+/-0.8
<b>DISABILITY STATUS</b>				
Total civilian noninstitutionalized population	5,462,438	+/-681	76,354	+/-7,274
With a disability	11.0%	+/-0.2	7.3%	+/-1.5
Civilian noninstitutionalized population under 18 years	1,286,323	+/-2,266	30,173	+/-3,529
With a disability	3.8%	+/-0.2	3.8%	+/-1.6
Civilian noninstitutionalized population 18 to 64 years	3,375,664	+/-2,939	43,957	+/-4,192
With a disability	9.0%	+/-0.2	7.5%	+/-2.1
Civilian noninstitutionalized population 65 years and older	800,451	+/-2,016	2,224	+/-652
With a disability	31.3%	+/-0.6	51.2%	+/-19.3
<b>RESIDENCE 1 YEAR AGO</b>				
Population 1 year and over	5,455,904	+/-2,872	75,303	+/-7,096
Same house	85.6%	+/-0.3	77.4%	+/-5.0
Different house in the U.S.	13.9%	+/-0.3	22.4%	+/-5.0
Same county	7.1%	+/-0.2	12.6%	+/-4.2
Different county	6.7%	+/-0.2	9.9%	+/-2.9
Same state	4.7%	+/-0.2	7.5%	+/-2.4
Different state	2.0%	+/-0.1	2.4%	+/-1.9
Abroad	0.6%	+/-0.1	0.2%	+/-0.2
<b>PLACE OF BIRTH, CITIZENSHIP STATUS AND YEAR OF ENTRY</b>				
Native	5,067,516	+/-10,122	49,467	+/-5,061
Male	49.8%	+/-0.1	52.9%	+/-2.9
Female	50.2%	+/-0.1	47.1%	+/-2.9
Foreign born	452,436	+/-10,122	27,260	+/-3,074
Male	49.8%	+/-0.8	48.5%	+/-3.0
Female	50.2%	+/-0.8	51.5%	+/-3.0
Foreign born; naturalized U.S. citizen	229,473	+/-7,524	23,592	+/-3,051
Male	47.9%	+/-1.1	47.7%	+/-3.9
Female	52.1%	+/-1.1	52.3%	+/-3.9
Foreign born; not a U.S. citizen	222,963	+/-7,753	3,668	+/-1,001
Male	51.8%	+/-1.4	53.5%	+/-10.1
Female	48.2%	+/-1.4	46.5%	+/-10.1
Population born outside the United States	452,436	+/-10,122	27,260	+/-3,074
Entered 2010 or later	24.6%	+/-1.5	5.9%	+/-2.5
Entered 2000 to 2009	31.6%	+/-1.6	20.6%	+/-6.1
Entered before 2000	43.7%	+/-1.5	73.5%	+/-5.9
<b>WORLD REGION OF BIRTH OF FOREIGN BORN</b>				
Foreign-born population excluding population born at sea	452,436	+/-10,122	27,260	+/-3,074
Europe	10.1%	+/-0.8	N	N
Asia	37.4%	+/-1.0	N	N
Africa	23.8%	+/-1.3	N	N
Oceania	0.4%	+/-0.1	N	N
Latin America	25.8%	+/-0.9	N	N

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Northern America	2.4%	+/-0.3	N	N
<b>LANGUAGE SPOKEN AT HOME AND ABILITY TO SPEAK ENGLISH</b>				
Population 5 years and over	5,168,872	+/-1,829	66,969	+/-6,470
English only	88.4%	+/-0.3	14.4%	+/-2.5
Language other than English	11.6%	+/-0.3	85.6%	+/-2.5
Speak English less than "very well"	4.6%	+/-0.2	34.8%	+/-3.8
<b>EMPLOYMENT STATUS</b>				
Population 16 years and over	4,375,523	+/-4,084	49,615	+/-4,658
In labor force	69.5%	+/-0.2	69.0%	+/-3.5
Civilian labor force	69.4%	+/-0.2	69.0%	+/-3.5
Employed	66.8%	+/-0.2	65.6%	+/-3.7
Unemployed	2.7%	+/-0.1	3.4%	+/-1.2
Unemployment Rate	3.8%	+/-0.2	4.9%	+/-1.8
Armed Forces	0.1%	+/-0.1	0.0%	+/-0.2
Not in labor force	30.5%	+/-0.2	31.0%	+/-3.5
<b>Females 16 years and over</b>				
Population 16 years and over	2,213,521	+/-3,522	24,524	+/-2,564
In labor force	65.7%	+/-0.3	65.2%	+/-4.9
Civilian labor force	65.7%	+/-0.3	65.2%	+/-4.9
Employed	63.5%	+/-0.4	63.6%	+/-5.0
Unemployed	2.2%	+/-0.1	1.6%	+/-1.0
Unemployment Rate	3.3%	+/-0.2	2.5%	+/-1.5
<b>COMMUTING TO WORK</b>				
Workers 16 years and over	2,868,581	+/-11,316	32,248	+/-3,565
Car, truck, or van - drove alone	77.8%	+/-0.4	73.9%	+/-3.4
Car, truck, or van - carpooled	8.6%	+/-0.3	19.1%	+/-3.5
Public transportation (excluding taxicab)	3.6%	+/-0.2	2.1%	+/-1.3
Walked	2.6%	+/-0.1	1.3%	+/-1.1
Other means	1.5%	+/-0.1	1.2%	+/-0.9
Worked at home	5.8%	+/-0.2	2.4%	+/-1.1
Mean travel time to work (minutes)	23.5	+/-0.2	24.9	+/-1.6
<b>OCCUPATION</b>				
Civilian employed population 16 years and over	2,921,646	+/-10,886	32,567	+/-3,608
Management, business, science, and arts occupations	40.0%	+/-0.4	28.2%	+/-3.7
Service occupations	16.4%	+/-0.4	18.3%	+/-3.2
Sales and office occupations	22.6%	+/-0.3	25.6%	+/-3.3
Natural resources, construction, and maintenance occupations	8.1%	+/-0.2	3.2%	+/-1.4
Production, transportation, and material moving occupations	12.8%	+/-0.3	24.7%	+/-3.7
<b>Male civilian employed population 16 years and over</b>				
Population 16 years and over	1,515,561	+/-7,527	16,981	+/-2,112
Management, business, science, and arts occupations	35.8%	+/-0.5	28.5%	+/-5.2
Service occupations	12.5%	+/-0.5	14.3%	+/-3.7
Sales and office occupations	17.6%	+/-0.4	21.7%	+/-4.2
Natural resources, construction, and maintenance occupations	14.8%	+/-0.3	6.1%	+/-2.6
Production, transportation, and material moving occupations	19.3%	+/-0.5	29.4%	+/-4.6
<b>Female civilian employed population 16 years and over</b>				
Population 16 years and over	1,406,085	+/-8,085	15,586	+/-2,159
Management, business, science, and arts occupations	44.6%	+/-0.6	27.9%	+/-4.7

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Service occupations	20.7%	+/-0.5	22.6%	+/-4.7
Sales and office occupations	28.0%	+/-0.5	30.0%	+/-5.2
Natural resources, construction, and maintenance occupations	0.9%	+/-0.1	0.0%	+/-0.6
Production, transportation, and material moving occupations	5.8%	+/-0.3	19.5%	+/-5.3
<b>INDUSTRY</b>				
Civilian employed population 16 years and over	2,921,646	+/-10,886	32,567	+/-3,608
Agriculture, forestry, fishing and hunting, and mining	2.1%	+/-0.1	0.0%	+/-0.3
Construction	6.0%	+/-0.2	1.3%	+/-0.9
Manufacturing	13.5%	+/-0.3	30.6%	+/-3.9
Wholesale trade	2.9%	+/-0.1	1.2%	+/-0.8
Retail trade	11.3%	+/-0.3	8.6%	+/-2.3
Transportation and warehousing, and utilities	4.5%	+/-0.2	2.5%	+/-1.1
Information	1.8%	+/-0.1	2.1%	+/-1.0
Finance and insurance, and real estate and rental and leasing	7.2%	+/-0.2	7.9%	+/-2.2
Professional, scientific, and management, and administrative and waste management services	9.8%	+/-0.3	12.1%	+/-3.5
Educational services, and health care and social assistance	24.7%	+/-0.3	22.8%	+/-3.5
Arts, entertainment, and recreation, and accommodation and food services	8.4%	+/-0.2	5.5%	+/-1.7
Other services (except public administration)	4.4%	+/-0.2	3.5%	+/-1.4
Public administration	3.4%	+/-0.2	1.9%	+/-1.1
<b>CLASS OF WORKER</b>				
Civilian employed population 16 years and over	2,921,646	+/-10,886	32,567	+/-3,608
Private wage and salary workers	82.8%	+/-0.3	89.5%	+/-2.6
Government workers	11.5%	+/-0.3	8.8%	+/-2.1
Self-employed workers in own not incorporated business	5.5%	+/-0.2	1.7%	+/-1.1
Unpaid family workers	0.1%	+/-0.1	0.0%	+/-0.3
<b>INCOME IN THE PAST 12 MONTHS (IN 2016 INFLATION-ADJUSTED DOLLARS)</b>				
Households	2,148,725	+/-7,378	14,767	+/-1,424
Median household income (dollars)	65,599	+/-606	60,980	+/-5,370
With earnings	79.9%	+/-0.3	93.7%	+/-3.1
Mean earnings (dollars)	88,595	+/-864	71,735	+/-5,900
With Social Security income	29.2%	+/-0.3	20.0%	+/-4.5
Mean Social Security income (dollars)	19,432	+/-187	11,101	+/-1,640
With Supplemental Security Income	4.2%	+/-0.2	13.4%	+/-3.9
Mean Supplemental Security Income (dollars)	9,689	+/-231	8,743	+/-1,740
With cash public assistance income	3.6%	+/-0.2	12.6%	+/-4.6
Mean cash public assistance income (dollars)	3,042	+/-207	3,783	+/-1,007
With retirement income	16.9%	+/-0.2	2.5%	+/-1.4
Mean retirement income (dollars)	23,877	+/-723	9,891	+/-6,588
With Food Stamp/SNAP benefits	8.2%	+/-0.2	30.6%	+/-4.8
Families	1,367,104	+/-9,317	12,337	+/-1,362
Median family income (dollars)	83,344	+/-991	54,617	+/-5,988
Married-couple family	79.1%	+/-0.5	51.9%	+/-7.1
Median income (dollars)	95,551	+/-846	72,014	+/-14,197
Male householder, no spouse present, family	6.9%	+/-0.3	21.3%	+/-5.9
Median income (dollars)	52,373	+/-2,608	50,813	+/-14,403
Female householder, no husband present, family	14.0%	+/-0.4	26.8%	+/-5.8
Median income (dollars)	38,147	+/-1,290	42,355	+/-9,282
Individuals	5,519,952	*****	76,727	+/-7,242
Per capita income (dollars)	34,515	+/-297	15,092	+/-1,103
With earnings for full-time, year-round workers:				

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Male	1,156,088	+/-10,125	11,811	+/-1,675
Female	857,301	+/-9,226	9,068	+/-1,480
Mean earnings (dollars) for full-time, year-round workers:				
Male	71,517	+/-914	43,133	+/-3,419
Female	55,406	+/-800	38,147	+/-2,791
Median earnings (dollars) full-time, year-round workers:				
Male	53,200	+/-946	36,772	+/-3,183
Female	44,132	+/-836	35,400	+/-1,892
<b>HEALTH INSURANCE COVERAGE</b>				
Civilian noninstitutionalized population	5,462,438	+/-681	76,354	+/-7,274
With private health insurance	76.8%	+/-0.4	51.6%	+/-5.1
With public coverage	32.8%	+/-0.3	51.4%	+/-4.4
No health insurance coverage	4.1%	+/-0.2	4.1%	+/-1.5
<b>POVERTY RATES FOR FAMILIES AND PEOPLE FOR WHOM POVERTY STATUS IS DETERMINED</b>				
All families	5.9%	+/-0.2	17.9%	+/-5.1
With related children of the householder under 18 years	9.7%	+/-0.5	19.0%	+/-6.0
With related children of the householder under 5 years only	9.2%	+/-1.0	7.2%	+/-6.4
Married-couple family	2.7%	+/-0.2	17.8%	+/-6.0
With related children of the householder under 18 years	3.6%	+/-0.5	21.4%	+/-8.0
With related children of the householder under 5 years only	2.4%	+/-0.8	N	N
Female householder, no husband present, family	23.1%	+/-1.4	21.4%	+/-12.3
With related children of the householder under 18 years	30.1%	+/-1.9	20.6%	+/-13.4
With related children of the householder under 5 years only	35.2%	+/-4.7	N	N
All people	9.9%	+/-0.3	20.2%	+/-4.9
Under 18 years	12.7%	+/-0.7	26.4%	+/-8.1
Related children of the householder under 18 years	12.3%	+/-0.7	26.1%	+/-8.0
Related children of the householder under 5 years	13.6%	+/-1.0	20.8%	+/-8.7
Related children of the householder 5 to 17 years	11.8%	+/-0.7	28.7%	+/-9.1
18 years and over	9.0%	+/-0.2	16.1%	+/-3.8
18 to 64 years	9.5%	+/-0.3	16.2%	+/-3.8
65 years and over	7.2%	+/-0.4	14.6%	+/-10.5
People in families	6.9%	+/-0.3	19.0%	+/-5.4
Unrelated individuals 15 years and over	20.9%	+/-0.6	30.4%	+/-8.9
<b>HOUSING TENURE</b>				
Occupied housing units	2,148,725	+/-7,378	14,767	+/-1,424
Owner-occupied housing units	71.3%	+/-0.4	54.9%	+/-5.4
Renter-occupied housing units	28.7%	+/-0.4	45.1%	+/-5.4
Average household size of owner-occupied unit	2.62	+/-0.01	5.51	+/-0.33
Average household size of renter-occupied unit	2.22	+/-0.03	4.25	+/-0.46
<b>UNITS IN STRUCTURE</b>				
Occupied housing units	2,148,725	+/-7,378	14,767	+/-1,424
1-unit, detached or attached	74.5%	+/-0.4	68.2%	+/-5.1
2 to 4 units	4.2%	+/-0.2	11.0%	+/-3.5
5 or more units	18.6%	+/-0.4	17.5%	+/-4.4
Mobile home, boat, RV, van, etc.	2.7%	+/-0.1	3.4%	+/-2.1
<b>YEAR STRUCTURE BUILT</b>				
Occupied housing units	2,148,725	+/-7,378	14,767	+/-1,424
Built 2014 or later	1.4%	+/-0.1	0.3%	+/-0.5
Built 2010 to 2013	2.4%	+/-0.1	1.5%	+/-1.3
Built 2000 to 2009	14.9%	+/-0.3	10.9%	+/-3.3
Built 1980 to 1999	26.6%	+/-0.4	25.7%	+/-4.9

Subject	Minnesota			
	Total population		Hmong alone or in any combination (422) & (100-299) or (300, A01-Z99) or (400-999)	
	Estimate	Margin of Error	Estimate	Margin of Error
Built 1960 to 1979	24.4%	+/-0.4	29.7%	+/-5.4
Built 1940 to 1959	14.4%	+/-0.3	17.6%	+/-3.9
Built 1939 or earlier	16.0%	+/-0.3	14.3%	+/-4.0
<b>VEHICLES AVAILABLE</b>				
Occupied housing units	2,148,725	+/-7,378	14,767	+/-1,424
None	6.8%	+/-0.2	2.4%	+/-1.4
1 or more	93.2%	+/-0.2	97.6%	+/-1.4
<b>HOUSE HEATING FUEL</b>				
Occupied housing units	2,148,725	+/-7,378	14,767	+/-1,424
Gas	76.4%	+/-0.4	71.8%	+/-4.7
Electricity	17.6%	+/-0.3	25.4%	+/-4.4
All other fuels	5.3%	+/-0.2	2.5%	+/-1.7
No fuel used	0.7%	+/-0.1	0.3%	+/-0.5
<b>SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS</b>				
Occupied housing units	2,148,725	+/-7,378	14,767	+/-1,424
No telephone service available	2.5%	+/-0.1	3.0%	+/-1.5
1.01 or more occupants per room	2.2%	+/-0.2	23.2%	+/-4.4
<b>SELECTED MONTHLY OWNER COSTS AS A PERCENTAGE OF HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN THE PAST 12 MONTHS</b>				
Housing units with a mortgage (excluding units where SMOC cannot be computed)	1,026,348	+/-8,710	5,768	+/-950
Less than 30 percent	77.6%	+/-0.5	73.1%	+/-8.0
30 percent or more	22.4%	+/-0.5	26.9%	+/-8.0
<b>OWNER CHARACTERISTICS</b>				
Owner-occupied housing units	1,532,031	+/-9,426	8,107	+/-1,098
Median value (dollars)	211,800	+/-1,337	170,100	+/-10,777
Median selected monthly owner costs with a mortgage (dollars)	1,472	+/-8	1,429	+/-85
Median selected monthly owner costs without a mortgage (dollars)	482	+/-3	581	+/-139
<b>GROSS RENT AS A PERCENTAGE OF HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN THE PAST 12 MONTHS</b>				
Occupied units paying rent (excluding units where GRAP cannot be computed)	584,567	+/-8,807	6,467	+/-1,021
Less than 30 percent	54.3%	+/-1.1	65.7%	+/-8.8
30 percent or more	45.7%	+/-1.1	34.3%	+/-8.8
<b>GROSS RENT</b>				
Occupied units paying rent	591,005	+/-8,759	6,607	+/-1,027
Median gross rent (dollars)	912	+/-9	863	+/-51
<b>COMPUTERS AND INTERNET USE</b>				
Total households	2,148,725	+/-7,378	14,767	+/-1,424
With a computer	90.2%	+/-0.2	98.6%	+/-1.0
With a broadband Internet subscription	83.5%	+/-0.3	93.0%	+/-3.2

Data are based on a sample and are subject to sampling variability. The degree of uncertainty for an estimate arising from sampling variability is represented through the use of a margin of error. The value shown here is the 90 percent margin of error. The margin of error can be interpreted roughly as providing a 90 percent probability that the interval defined by the estimate minus the margin of error and the estimate plus the margin of error (the lower and upper confidence bounds) contains the true value. In addition to sampling variability, the ACS estimates are subject to nonsampling error (for a discussion of nonsampling variability, see Accuracy of the Data). The effect of nonsampling error is not represented in these tables.

Data for the households, families, occupied housing units, owner-occupied housing units, and renter-occupied housing units lines refer to the specified race, Hispanic or Latino, American Indian or Alaska Native, or ancestry of the householder shown in the table. Data in the "Total population" column are shown regardless of the race, Hispanic or Latino, American Indian or Alaska Native, or ancestry of the person.

The Census Bureau introduced a new set of disability questions in the 2008 ACS questionnaire. Accordingly, comparisons of disability data from 2008 or later with data from prior years are not recommended. For more information on these questions and their evaluation in the 2006 ACS Content Test, see the Evaluation Report Covering Disability.

Employment and unemployment estimates may vary from the official labor force data released by the Bureau of Labor Statistics because of differences in survey design and data collection. For guidance on differences in employment and unemployment estimates from different sources go to Labor Force Guidance.

Industry codes are 4-digit codes and are based on the North American Industry Classification System 2012. The Industry categories adhere to the guidelines issued in Clarification Memorandum No. 2, "NAICS Alternate Aggregation Structure for Use By U.S. Statistical Agencies," issued by the Office of Management and Budget.

Occupation codes are 4-digit codes and are based on Standard Occupational Classification 2010.

Telephone service data are not available for certain geographic areas due to problems with data collection of this question that occurred in 2015 and 2016. Both ACS 1-year and ACS 5-year files were affected. It may take several years in the ACS 5-year files until the estimates are available for the geographic areas affected.

Logical coverage edits applying a rules-based assignment of Medicaid, Medicare and military health coverage were added as of 2009 -- please see [https://www.census.gov/library/working-papers/2010/demo/coverage\\_edits\\_final.html](https://www.census.gov/library/working-papers/2010/demo/coverage_edits_final.html) for more details. The 2008 data table in American FactFinder does not incorporate these edits. Therefore, the estimates that appear in these tables are not comparable to the estimates in the 2009 and later tables. Select geographies of 2008 data comparable to the 2009 and later tables are available at <https://www.census.gov/data/tables/time-series/acs/1-year-re-run-health-insurance.html>. The health insurance coverage category names were modified in 2010. See [https://www.census.gov/topics/health/health-insurance/about/glossary.html#par\\_textimage\\_18](https://www.census.gov/topics/health/health-insurance/about/glossary.html#par_textimage_18) for a list of the insurance type definitions.

The category "with a broadband Internet subscription" refers to those who said "Yes" to at least one of the following types of Internet subscriptions: Broadband such as cable, fiber optic, or DSL; a cellular data plan; satellite; or a fixed wireless subscription.

While the 2016 American Community Survey (ACS) data generally reflect the February 2013 Office of Management and Budget (OMB) definitions of metropolitan and micropolitan statistical areas; in certain instances the names, codes, and boundaries of the principal cities shown in ACS tables may differ from the OMB definitions due to differences in the effective dates of the geographic entities.

Estimates of urban and rural population, housing units, and characteristics reflect boundaries of urban areas defined based on Census 2010 data. As a result, data for urban and rural areas from the ACS do not necessarily reflect the results of ongoing urbanization.

Source: U.S. Census Bureau, 2016 American Community Survey 1-Year Estimates

#### Explanation of Symbols:

1. An '\*\*\*' entry in the margin of error column indicates that either no sample observations or too few sample observations were available to compute a standard error and thus the margin of error. A statistical test is not appropriate.
2. An '-' entry in the estimate column indicates that either no sample observations or too few sample observations were available to compute an estimate, or a ratio of medians cannot be calculated because one or both of the median estimates falls in the lowest interval or upper interval of an open-ended distribution.
3. An '-' following a median estimate means the median falls in the lowest interval of an open-ended distribution.
4. An '+' following a median estimate means the median falls in the upper interval of an open-ended distribution.
5. An '\*\*\*\*' entry in the margin of error column indicates that the median falls in the lowest interval or upper interval of an open-ended distribution. A statistical test is not appropriate.
6. An '\*\*\*\*\*' entry in the margin of error column indicates that the estimate is controlled. A statistical test for sampling variability is not appropriate.
7. An 'N' entry in the estimate and margin of error columns indicates that data for this geographic area cannot be displayed because the number of sample cases is too small.
8. An '(X)' means that the estimate is not applicable or not available.