



S0201

SELECTED POPULATION PROFILE IN THE UNITED STATES

2016 American Community Survey 1-Year Estimates

Supporting documentation on code lists, subject definitions, data accuracy, and statistical testing can be found on the American Community Survey website in the Data and Documentation section.

Sample size and data quality measures (including coverage rates, allocation rates, and response rates) can be found on the American Community Survey website in the Methodology section.

Tell us what you think. Provide feedback to help make American Community Survey data more useful for you.

Although the American Community Survey (ACS) produces population, demographic and housing unit estimates, it is the Census Bureau's Population Estimates Program that produces and disseminates the official estimates of the population for the nation, states, counties, cities and towns and estimates of housing units for states and counties.

Subject	California			
	Total population		Hmong alone or in any combination (422) & (100-299) or (300, A01-Z99) or (400-999)	
	Estimate	Margin of Error	Estimate	Margin of Error
TOTAL NUMBER OF RACES REPORTED				
Total population	39,250,017	*****	105,440	+/-9,652
One race	95.2%	+/-0.1	N	N
Two races	4.4%	+/-0.1	N	N
Three races	0.4%	+/-0.1	N	N
Four or more races	0.0%	+/-0.1	N	N
SEX AND AGE				
Total population	39,250,017	*****	105,440	+/-9,652
Male	49.7%	+/-0.1	50.7%	+/-1.8
Female	50.3%	+/-0.1	49.3%	+/-1.8
Under 5 years	6.3%	+/-0.1	11.4%	+/-1.7
5 to 17 years	16.8%	+/-0.1	27.0%	+/-2.4
18 to 24 years	9.8%	+/-0.1	13.9%	+/-1.8
25 to 34 years	15.0%	+/-0.1	23.6%	+/-2.0
35 to 44 years	13.2%	+/-0.1	8.5%	+/-1.5
45 to 54 years	13.2%	+/-0.1	7.0%	+/-1.3
55 to 64 years	11.9%	+/-0.1	4.5%	+/-1.2
65 to 74 years	7.9%	+/-0.1	2.4%	+/-0.9
75 years and over	5.7%	+/-0.1	1.6%	+/-0.7
Median age (years)	36.4	+/-0.2	23.8	+/-1.0
18 years and over	76.8%	+/-0.1	61.5%	+/-2.8
21 years and over	72.7%	+/-0.1	56.4%	+/-2.6
62 years and over	16.8%	+/-0.1	4.6%	+/-1.2
65 years and over	13.6%	+/-0.1	4.0%	+/-1.1
Under 18 years	9,093,249	+/-2,512	40,542	+/-5,131

Subject	California			
	Total population		Hmong alone or in any combination (422) & (100-299) or (300, A01-Z99) or (400-999)	
	Estimate	Margin of Error	Estimate	Margin of Error
Male	51.1%	+/-0.1	51.1%	+/-3.4
Female	48.9%	+/-0.1	48.9%	+/-3.4
18 years and over	30,156,768	+/-2,512	64,898	+/-6,171
Male	49.2%	+/-0.1	50.4%	+/-2.1
Female	50.8%	+/-0.1	49.6%	+/-2.1
18 to 34 years	9,754,691	+/-4,766	39,591	+/-3,894
Male	51.4%	+/-0.1	50.6%	+/-3.2
Female	48.6%	+/-0.1	49.4%	+/-3.2
35 to 64 years	15,053,638	+/-5,455	21,063	+/-2,873
Male	49.5%	+/-0.1	50.9%	+/-4.1
Female	50.5%	+/-0.1	49.1%	+/-4.1
65 years and over	5,348,439	+/-3,163	4,244	+/-1,219
Male	44.3%	+/-0.1	45.7%	+/-10.3
Female	55.7%	+/-0.1	54.3%	+/-10.3
RELATIONSHIP				
Population in households	38,436,448	*****	104,247	+/-9,694
Householder or spouse	50.3%	+/-0.1	28.9%	+/-1.9
Child	31.7%	+/-0.1	50.2%	+/-2.9
Other relatives	10.6%	+/-0.1	14.2%	+/-3.0
Nonrelatives	7.3%	+/-0.1	6.6%	+/-1.3
Unmarried partner	2.2%	+/-0.1	4.3%	+/-1.1
HOUSEHOLDS BY TYPE				
Households	12,944,178	+/-15,703	20,042	+/-2,194
Family households	68.7%	+/-0.2	86.1%	+/-4.6
With own children of the householder under 18 years	30.4%	+/-0.2	61.2%	+/-6.1
Married-couple family	49.5%	+/-0.3	46.9%	+/-6.0
With own children of the householder under 18 years	21.5%	+/-0.2	36.3%	+/-6.0
Female householder, no husband present, family	13.2%	+/-0.2	20.7%	+/-4.4
With own children of the householder under 18 years	6.3%	+/-0.1	13.2%	+/-3.5
Nonfamily households	31.3%	+/-0.2	13.9%	+/-4.6
Male householder	14.9%	+/-0.1	5.2%	+/-2.6
Living alone	10.7%	+/-0.1	3.2%	+/-2.1
Not living alone	4.2%	+/-0.1	2.0%	+/-1.5
Female householder	16.5%	+/-0.1	8.7%	+/-3.4
Living alone	13.2%	+/-0.1	5.7%	+/-3.2
Not living alone	3.3%	+/-0.1	3.1%	+/-1.4
Average household size	2.97	+/-0.01	5.04	+/-0.36
Average family size	3.55	+/-0.01	5.29	+/-0.34
MARITAL STATUS				
Population 15 years and over	31,696,515	+/-3,180	71,033	+/-6,771
Now married, except separated	46.5%	+/-0.2	35.0%	+/-3.4
Widowed	5.0%	+/-0.1	3.4%	+/-1.2
Divorced	9.4%	+/-0.1	3.8%	+/-1.4
Separated	2.1%	+/-0.1	2.5%	+/-1.0
Never married	37.0%	+/-0.1	55.3%	+/-3.2
Male 15 years and over	15,633,439	+/-4,204	35,993	+/-3,589

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Now married, except separated	47.8%	+/-0.2	32.2%	+/-4.4
Widowed	2.2%	+/-0.1	2.2%	+/-1.1
Divorced	7.7%	+/-0.1	3.4%	+/-1.6
Separated	1.7%	+/-0.1	2.4%	+/-1.1
Never married	40.6%	+/-0.2	59.8%	+/-4.7
Female 15 years and over	16,063,076	+/-4,182	35,040	+/-3,699
Now married, except separated	45.3%	+/-0.2	37.9%	+/-3.8
Widowed	7.8%	+/-0.1	4.7%	+/-1.8
Divorced	10.9%	+/-0.1	4.2%	+/-2.2
Separated	2.4%	+/-0.1	2.6%	+/-1.4
Never married	33.6%	+/-0.2	50.6%	+/-3.4
SCHOOL ENROLLMENT				
Population 3 years and over enrolled in school	10,490,279	+/-33,462	44,541	+/-5,018
Nursery school, preschool	5.8%	+/-0.1	4.8%	+/-1.9
Kindergarten	5.1%	+/-0.1	5.1%	+/-1.6
Elementary school (grades 1-8)	37.8%	+/-0.2	37.9%	+/-3.8
High school (grades 9-12)	20.5%	+/-0.1	22.1%	+/-3.4
College or graduate school	30.8%	+/-0.2	30.1%	+/-4.2
Male 3 years and over enrolled in school	5,213,045	+/-25,360	21,686	+/-2,582
Percent enrolled in kindergarten to grade 12	65.5%	+/-0.3	69.1%	+/-5.4
Percent enrolled in college or graduate school	28.7%	+/-0.3	28.0%	+/-5.3
Female 3 years and over enrolled in school	5,277,234	+/-21,016	22,855	+/-3,062
Percent enrolled in kindergarten to grade 12	61.5%	+/-0.3	61.3%	+/-5.1
Percent enrolled in college or graduate school	32.8%	+/-0.2	32.1%	+/-4.9
EDUCATIONAL ATTAINMENT				
Population 25 years and over	26,304,241	+/-4,823	50,191	+/-5,016
Less than high school diploma	17.6%	+/-0.1	30.6%	+/-4.2
High school graduate (includes equivalency)	20.5%	+/-0.1	23.0%	+/-3.5
Some college or associate's degree	29.0%	+/-0.1	29.6%	+/-4.7
Bachelor's degree	20.6%	+/-0.1	12.9%	+/-2.3
Graduate or professional degree	12.3%	+/-0.1	3.9%	+/-1.5
High school graduate or higher	82.4%	+/-0.1	69.4%	+/-4.2
Male, high school graduate or higher	82.2%	+/-0.2	70.8%	+/-5.2
Female, high school graduate or higher	82.7%	+/-0.2	67.9%	+/-5.4
Bachelor's degree or higher	32.9%	+/-0.1	16.8%	+/-2.7
Male, bachelor's degree or higher	32.9%	+/-0.2	12.3%	+/-3.4
Female, bachelor's degree or higher	32.9%	+/-0.2	21.2%	+/-3.9
FERTILITY				
Women 15 to 50 years	9,646,626	+/-8,662	29,517	+/-3,096
Women 15 to 50 years who had a birth in the past 12 months	471,829	+/-11,201	3,372	+/-1,033
Unmarried women 15 to 50 years who had a birth in the past 12 months	150,836	+/-6,468	1,359	+/-628
As a percent of all women with a birth in the past 12 months	32.0%	+/-1.1	40.3%	+/-16.6
RESPONSIBILITY FOR GRANDCHILDREN UNDER 18 YEARS				
Population 30 years and over	23,243,037	+/-3,867	36,565	+/-4,377
Grandparents living with grandchild(ren)	5.0%	+/-0.1	7.9%	+/-2.5
Grandparents responsible for grandchildren as a percentage of living with grandchildren	21.6%	+/-0.8	11.0%	+/-8.9
VETERAN STATUS				

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	Estimate	Margin of Error	Estimate	Margin of Error
Civilian population 18 years and over	30,033,096	+/-5,874	64,697	+/-6,136
Civilian veteran	5.4%	+/-0.1	1.4%	+/-0.9
DISABILITY STATUS				
Total civilian noninstitutionalized population	38,763,815	+/-5,125	104,781	+/-9,675
With a disability	10.9%	+/-0.1	9.6%	+/-1.8
Civilian noninstitutionalized population under 18 years	9,079,778	+/-2,749	40,542	+/-5,131
With a disability	3.5%	+/-0.1	2.1%	+/-1.1
Civilian noninstitutionalized population 18 to 64 years	24,431,848	+/-6,473	59,995	+/-5,906
With a disability	8.3%	+/-0.1	11.1%	+/-2.4
Civilian noninstitutionalized population 65 years and older	5,252,189	+/-3,570	4,244	+/-1,219
With a disability	35.6%	+/-0.4	60.1%	+/-15.7
RESIDENCE 1 YEAR AGO				
Population 1 year and over	38,783,436	+/-10,247	102,314	+/-9,324
Same house	86.6%	+/-0.2	83.1%	+/-3.9
Different house in the U.S.	12.5%	+/-0.2	16.7%	+/-3.9
Same county	8.4%	+/-0.1	12.4%	+/-3.5
Different county	4.1%	+/-0.1	4.3%	+/-2.5
Same state	2.8%	+/-0.1	3.7%	+/-2.5
Different state	1.3%	+/-0.1	0.6%	+/-0.6
Abroad	0.9%	+/-0.1	0.1%	+/-0.2
PLACE OF BIRTH, CITIZENSHIP STATUS AND YEAR OF ENTRY				
Native	28,572,354	+/-46,799	70,131	+/-6,726
Male	50.2%	+/-0.1	51.2%	+/-2.3
Female	49.8%	+/-0.1	48.8%	+/-2.3
Foreign born	10,677,663	+/-46,799	35,309	+/-4,787
Male	48.3%	+/-0.2	49.7%	+/-3.3
Female	51.7%	+/-0.2	50.3%	+/-3.3
Foreign born; naturalized U.S. citizen	5,369,508	+/-34,622	26,509	+/-3,879
Male	45.8%	+/-0.2	50.0%	+/-5.0
Female	54.2%	+/-0.2	50.0%	+/-5.0
Foreign born; not a U.S. citizen	5,308,155	+/-41,142	8,800	+/-2,192
Male	50.8%	+/-0.3	48.8%	+/-7.9
Female	49.2%	+/-0.3	51.2%	+/-7.9
Population born outside the United States	10,677,663	+/-46,799	35,309	+/-4,787
Entered 2010 or later	13.6%	+/-0.2	9.3%	+/-3.3
Entered 2000 to 2009	23.0%	+/-0.3	13.7%	+/-5.6
Entered before 2000	63.4%	+/-0.3	76.9%	+/-5.8
WORLD REGION OF BIRTH OF FOREIGN BORN				
Foreign-born population excluding population born at sea	10,677,502	+/-46,784	35,309	+/-4,787
Europe	6.3%	+/-0.1	N	N
Asia	38.9%	+/-0.3	N	N
Africa	1.8%	+/-0.1	N	N
Oceania	0.8%	+/-0.1	N	N
Latin America	51.1%	+/-0.3	N	N

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Northern America	1.1%	+/-0.1	N	N
LANGUAGE SPOKEN AT HOME AND ABILITY TO SPEAK ENGLISH				
Population 5 years and over	36,767,595	+/-2,763	93,403	+/-8,502
English only	55.4%	+/-0.2	18.7%	+/-3.4
Language other than English	44.6%	+/-0.2	81.3%	+/-3.4
Speak English less than "very well"	18.6%	+/-0.1	36.6%	+/-3.6
EMPLOYMENT STATUS				
Population 16 years and over	31,191,530	+/-9,769	69,366	+/-6,537
In labor force	63.3%	+/-0.1	57.7%	+/-3.4
Civilian labor force	62.9%	+/-0.1	57.4%	+/-3.4
Employed	58.8%	+/-0.1	53.7%	+/-3.3
Unemployed	4.1%	+/-0.1	3.7%	+/-1.5
Unemployment Rate	6.5%	+/-0.1	6.5%	+/-2.6
Armed Forces	0.4%	+/-0.1	0.3%	+/-0.3
Not in labor force	36.7%	+/-0.1	42.3%	+/-3.4
Females 16 years and over	15,817,493	+/-8,523	34,565	+/-3,643
In labor force	57.1%	+/-0.2	58.2%	+/-4.4
Civilian labor force	57.0%	+/-0.2	58.2%	+/-4.4
Employed	53.2%	+/-0.2	53.9%	+/-4.3
Unemployed	3.8%	+/-0.1	4.3%	+/-2.0
Unemployment Rate	6.6%	+/-0.2	7.3%	+/-3.3
COMMUTING TO WORK				
Workers 16 years and over	17,926,224	+/-42,991	36,775	+/-3,792
Car, truck, or van - drove alone	73.6%	+/-0.2	78.0%	+/-4.4
Car, truck, or van - carpooled	10.3%	+/-0.2	16.8%	+/-4.2
Public transportation (excluding taxicab)	5.1%	+/-0.1	1.4%	+/-1.0
Walked	2.7%	+/-0.1	0.4%	+/-0.4
Other means	2.5%	+/-0.1	0.8%	+/-0.7
Worked at home	5.8%	+/-0.1	2.6%	+/-1.4
Mean travel time to work (minutes)	29.4	+/-0.1	24.8	+/-2.3
OCCUPATION				
Civilian employed population 16 years and over	18,343,258	+/-42,810	37,259	+/-3,727
Management, business, science, and arts occupations	38.3%	+/-0.2	29.1%	+/-4.5
Service occupations	18.9%	+/-0.2	21.1%	+/-3.9
Sales and office occupations	22.8%	+/-0.2	30.3%	+/-3.8
Natural resources, construction, and maintenance occupations	9.0%	+/-0.1	3.0%	+/-1.6
Production, transportation, and material moving occupations	11.0%	+/-0.1	16.5%	+/-4.0
Male civilian employed population 16 years and over	9,923,845	+/-25,197	18,632	+/-2,226
Management, business, science, and arts occupations	35.8%	+/-0.3	25.1%	+/-5.7
Service occupations	16.0%	+/-0.2	24.3%	+/-5.8
Sales and office occupations	17.3%	+/-0.2	19.8%	+/-4.4
Natural resources, construction, and maintenance occupations	15.3%	+/-0.2	5.0%	+/-2.8
Production, transportation, and material moving occupations	15.6%	+/-0.2	25.7%	+/-6.4
Female civilian employed population 16 years and over	8,419,413	+/-32,642	18,627	+/-2,496
Management, business, science, and arts occupations	41.2%	+/-0.3	33.1%	+/-6.2

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Service occupations	22.4%	+/-0.2	17.8%	+/-5.2
Sales and office occupations	29.3%	+/-0.2	40.9%	+/-5.0
Natural resources, construction, and maintenance occupations	1.5%	+/-0.1	1.0%	+/-1.2
Production, transportation, and material moving occupations	5.7%	+/-0.1	7.2%	+/-4.1
INDUSTRY				
Civilian employed population 16 years and over	18,343,258	+/-42,810	37,259	+/-3,727
Agriculture, forestry, fishing and hunting, and mining	2.2%	+/-0.1	1.3%	+/-1.5
Construction	6.0%	+/-0.1	1.6%	+/-1.5
Manufacturing	9.2%	+/-0.1	13.5%	+/-3.1
Wholesale trade	3.0%	+/-0.1	4.5%	+/-1.8
Retail trade	10.8%	+/-0.1	13.1%	+/-2.8
Transportation and warehousing, and utilities	5.1%	+/-0.1	5.0%	+/-1.9
Information	2.9%	+/-0.1	0.6%	+/-0.7
Finance and insurance, and real estate and rental and leasing	6.1%	+/-0.1	3.9%	+/-1.4
Professional, scientific, and management, and administrative and waste management services	13.6%	+/-0.1	6.6%	+/-2.3
Educational services, and health care and social assistance	20.7%	+/-0.2	27.1%	+/-4.0
Arts, entertainment, and recreation, and accommodation and food services	10.6%	+/-0.2	15.4%	+/-2.8
Other services (except public administration)	5.4%	+/-0.1	1.8%	+/-1.1
Public administration	4.4%	+/-0.1	5.6%	+/-1.9
CLASS OF WORKER				
Civilian employed population 16 years and over	18,343,258	+/-42,810	37,259	+/-3,727
Private wage and salary workers	78.2%	+/-0.2	80.8%	+/-3.6
Government workers	13.5%	+/-0.1	16.2%	+/-3.1
Self-employed workers in own not incorporated business	8.2%	+/-0.1	3.0%	+/-1.9
Unpaid family workers	0.2%	+/-0.1	0.0%	+/-0.5
INCOME IN THE PAST 12 MONTHS (IN 2016 INFLATION-ADJUSTED DOLLARS)				
Households	12,944,178	+/-15,703	20,042	+/-2,194
Median household income (dollars)	67,739	+/-356	49,632	+/-6,592
With earnings	80.5%	+/-0.1	92.7%	+/-2.4
Mean earnings (dollars)	97,883	+/-454	57,721	+/-4,282
With Social Security income	27.6%	+/-0.1	9.8%	+/-3.4
Mean Social Security income (dollars)	18,170	+/-82	11,626	+/-2,612
With Supplemental Security Income	6.4%	+/-0.1	19.1%	+/-3.7
Mean Supplemental Security Income (dollars)	9,820	+/-119	12,144	+/-1,320
With cash public assistance income	3.5%	+/-0.1	15.6%	+/-4.0
Mean cash public assistance income (dollars)	4,308	+/-104	3,747	+/-1,077
With retirement income	16.1%	+/-0.1	4.7%	+/-2.7
Mean retirement income (dollars)	31,722	+/-419	6,871	+/-2,997
With Food Stamp/SNAP benefits	9.6%	+/-0.1	38.6%	+/-4.4
Families	8,887,761	+/-26,268	17,260	+/-1,882
Median family income (dollars)	77,359	+/-391	45,371	+/-5,827
Married-couple family	72.1%	+/-0.3	54.4%	+/-5.9
Median income (dollars)	93,776	+/-575	62,644	+/-10,289
Male householder, no spouse present, family	8.7%	+/-0.2	21.6%	+/-4.6
Median income (dollars)	53,708	+/-1,536	40,592	+/-4,412
Female householder, no husband present, family	19.2%	+/-0.2	24.0%	+/-5.1
Median income (dollars)	41,422	+/-530	29,499	+/-6,637
Individuals	39,250,017	*****	105,440	+/-9,652
Per capita income (dollars)	33,389	+/-138	12,695	+/-973
With earnings for full-time, year-round workers:				

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Male	7,474,387	+/-30,460	13,397	+/-1,883
Female	5,121,381	+/-27,373	11,088	+/-1,712
Mean earnings (dollars) for full-time, year-round workers:				
Male	76,464	+/-516	38,278	+/-3,026
Female	60,023	+/-403	41,896	+/-5,488
Median earnings (dollars) full-time, year-round workers:				
Male	51,417	+/-147	31,824	+/-2,315
Female	45,489	+/-293	36,506	+/-6,412
HEALTH INSURANCE COVERAGE				
Civilian noninstitutionalized population	38,763,815	+/-5,125	104,781	+/-9,675
With private health insurance	63.0%	+/-0.2	46.0%	+/-4.3
With public coverage	38.9%	+/-0.2	56.9%	+/-4.8
No health insurance coverage	7.3%	+/-0.1	5.8%	+/-1.1
POVERTY RATES FOR FAMILIES AND PEOPLE FOR WHOM POVERTY STATUS IS DETERMINED				
All families	10.5%	+/-0.2	27.4%	+/-5.5
With related children of the householder under 18 years	15.8%	+/-0.3	30.4%	+/-6.1
With related children of the householder under 5 years only	12.2%	+/-0.6	30.9%	+/-17.4
Married-couple family	6.3%	+/-0.2	27.2%	+/-7.6
With related children of the householder under 18 years	8.9%	+/-0.3	28.5%	+/-9.0
With related children of the householder under 5 years only	5.3%	+/-0.5	30.1%	+/-26.3
Female householder, no husband present, family	24.5%	+/-0.5	30.5%	+/-10.1
With related children of the householder under 18 years	34.9%	+/-0.7	40.6%	+/-13.3
With related children of the householder under 5 years only	35.5%	+/-2.2	38.5%	+/-37.2
All people	14.3%	+/-0.2	27.6%	+/-4.7
Under 18 years	19.9%	+/-0.4	31.5%	+/-6.6
Related children of the householder under 18 years	19.6%	+/-0.4	31.5%	+/-6.6
Related children of the householder under 5 years	20.7%	+/-0.5	39.9%	+/-9.7
Related children of the householder 5 to 17 years	19.2%	+/-0.4	28.0%	+/-7.3
18 years and over	12.7%	+/-0.1	25.2%	+/-4.8
18 to 64 years	13.2%	+/-0.2	24.2%	+/-4.7
65 years and over	10.3%	+/-0.2	39.0%	+/-14.6
People in families	11.7%	+/-0.2	25.9%	+/-5.1
Unrelated individuals 15 years and over	26.5%	+/-0.3	43.4%	+/-7.7
HOUSING TENURE				
Occupied housing units	12,944,178	+/-15,703	20,042	+/-2,194
Owner-occupied housing units	53.6%	+/-0.2	33.5%	+/-5.3
Renter-occupied housing units	46.4%	+/-0.2	66.5%	+/-5.3
Average household size of owner-occupied unit	3.01	+/-0.01	6.11	+/-0.69
Average household size of renter-occupied unit	2.92	+/-0.01	4.50	+/-0.37
UNITS IN STRUCTURE				
Occupied housing units	12,944,178	+/-15,703	20,042	+/-2,194
1-unit, detached or attached	65.0%	+/-0.2	69.8%	+/-5.6
2 to 4 units	8.0%	+/-0.1	12.6%	+/-3.2
5 or more units	23.5%	+/-0.1	17.1%	+/-5.0
Mobile home, boat, RV, van, etc.	3.5%	+/-0.1	0.5%	+/-0.6
YEAR STRUCTURE BUILT				
Occupied housing units	12,944,178	+/-15,703	20,042	+/-2,194
Built 2014 or later	0.9%	+/-0.1	0.4%	+/-0.7
Built 2010 to 2013	1.7%	+/-0.1	0.8%	+/-0.7
Built 2000 to 2009	11.1%	+/-0.1	17.5%	+/-3.9
Built 1980 to 1999	26.2%	+/-0.2	35.2%	+/-5.1

Subject	California			
	Total population		Hmong alone or in any combination (422) & (100-299) or (300, A01-Z99) or (400-999)	
	Estimate	Margin of Error	Estimate	Margin of Error
Built 1960 to 1979	31.1%	+/-0.2	30.2%	+/-5.3
Built 1940 to 1959	19.9%	+/-0.2	11.5%	+/-3.3
Built 1939 or earlier	9.0%	+/-0.1	4.4%	+/-1.7
VEHICLES AVAILABLE				
Occupied housing units	12,944,178	+/-15,703	20,042	+/-2,194
None	7.3%	+/-0.1	2.9%	+/-1.5
1 or more	92.7%	+/-0.1	97.1%	+/-1.5
HOUSE HEATING FUEL				
Occupied housing units	12,944,178	+/-15,703	20,042	+/-2,194
Gas	67.2%	+/-0.2	50.1%	+/-5.3
Electricity	26.7%	+/-0.2	45.2%	+/-5.6
All other fuels	2.7%	+/-0.1	2.2%	+/-1.8
No fuel used	3.4%	+/-0.1	2.5%	+/-1.9
SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS				
Occupied housing units	12,944,178	+/-15,703	20,042	+/-2,194
No telephone service available	2.6%	+/-0.1	1.8%	+/-1.1
1.01 or more occupants per room	8.4%	+/-0.1	21.8%	+/-4.3
SELECTED MONTHLY OWNER COSTS AS A PERCENTAGE OF HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN THE PAST 12 MONTHS				
Housing units with a mortgage (excluding units where SMOC cannot be computed)	4,906,165	+/-28,489	5,596	+/-1,246
Less than 30 percent	61.2%	+/-0.3	67.0%	+/-10.3
30 percent or more	38.8%	+/-0.3	33.0%	+/-10.3
OWNER CHARACTERISTICS				
Owner-occupied housing units	6,943,428	+/-26,799	6,721	+/-1,289
Median value (dollars)	477,500	+/-1,663	230,700	+/-18,140
Median selected monthly owner costs with a mortgage (dollars)	2,188	+/-8	1,479	+/-161
Median selected monthly owner costs without a mortgage (dollars)	546	+/-4	560	+/-149
GROSS RENT AS A PERCENTAGE OF HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN THE PAST 12 MONTHS				
Occupied units paying rent (excluding units where GRAP cannot be computed)	5,699,253	+/-23,843	12,578	+/-1,769
Less than 30 percent	44.6%	+/-0.3	48.1%	+/-6.8
30 percent or more	55.4%	+/-0.3	51.9%	+/-6.8
GROSS RENT				
Occupied units paying rent	5,814,710	+/-23,850	12,900	+/-1,811
Median gross rent (dollars)	1,375	+/-5	1,106	+/-73
COMPUTERS AND INTERNET USE				
Total households	12,944,178	+/-15,703	20,042	+/-2,194
With a computer	92.2%	+/-0.1	95.4%	+/-2.6
With a broadband Internet subscription	85.4%	+/-0.1	88.5%	+/-3.8

Data are based on a sample and are subject to sampling variability. The degree of uncertainty for an estimate arising from sampling variability is represented through the use of a margin of error. The value shown here is the 90 percent margin of error. The margin of error can be interpreted roughly as providing a 90 percent probability that the interval defined by the estimate minus the margin of error and the estimate plus the margin of error (the lower and upper confidence bounds) contains the true value. In addition to sampling variability, the ACS estimates are subject to nonsampling error (for a discussion of nonsampling variability, see Accuracy of the Data). The effect of nonsampling error is not represented in these tables.

Data for the households, families, occupied housing units, owner-occupied housing units, and renter-occupied housing units lines refer to the specified race, Hispanic or Latino, American Indian or Alaska Native, or ancestry of the householder shown in the table. Data in the "Total population" column are shown regardless of the race, Hispanic or Latino, American Indian or Alaska Native, or ancestry of the person.

The Census Bureau introduced a new set of disability questions in the 2008 ACS questionnaire. Accordingly, comparisons of disability data from 2008 or later with data from prior years are not recommended. For more information on these questions and their evaluation in the 2006 ACS Content Test, see the Evaluation Report Covering Disability.

Employment and unemployment estimates may vary from the official labor force data released by the Bureau of Labor Statistics because of differences in survey design and data collection. For guidance on differences in employment and unemployment estimates from different sources go to Labor Force Guidance.

Industry codes are 4-digit codes and are based on the North American Industry Classification System 2012. The Industry categories adhere to the guidelines issued in Clarification Memorandum No. 2, "NAICS Alternate Aggregation Structure for Use By U.S. Statistical Agencies," issued by the Office of Management and Budget.

Occupation codes are 4-digit codes and are based on Standard Occupational Classification 2010.

Telephone service data are not available for certain geographic areas due to problems with data collection of this question that occurred in 2015 and 2016. Both ACS 1-year and ACS 5-year files were affected. It may take several years in the ACS 5-year files until the estimates are available for the geographic areas affected.

Logical coverage edits applying a rules-based assignment of Medicaid, Medicare and military health coverage were added as of 2009 -- please see https://www.census.gov/library/working-papers/2010/demo/coverage_edits_final.html for more details. The 2008 data table in American FactFinder does not incorporate these edits. Therefore, the estimates that appear in these tables are not comparable to the estimates in the 2009 and later tables. Select geographies of 2008 data comparable to the 2009 and later tables are available at <https://www.census.gov/data/tables/time-series/acs/1-year-re-run-health-insurance.html>. The health insurance coverage category names were modified in 2010. See https://www.census.gov/topics/health/health-insurance/about/glossary.html#par_textimage_18 for a list of the insurance type definitions.

The category "with a broadband Internet subscription" refers to those who said "Yes" to at least one of the following types of Internet subscriptions: Broadband such as cable, fiber optic, or DSL; a cellular data plan; satellite; or a fixed wireless subscription.

While the 2016 American Community Survey (ACS) data generally reflect the February 2013 Office of Management and Budget (OMB) definitions of metropolitan and micropolitan statistical areas; in certain instances the names, codes, and boundaries of the principal cities shown in ACS tables may differ from the OMB definitions due to differences in the effective dates of the geographic entities.

Estimates of urban and rural population, housing units, and characteristics reflect boundaries of urban areas defined based on Census 2010 data. As a result, data for urban and rural areas from the ACS do not necessarily reflect the results of ongoing urbanization.

Source: U.S. Census Bureau, 2016 American Community Survey 1-Year Estimates

Explanation of Symbols:

1. An '***' entry in the margin of error column indicates that either no sample observations or too few sample observations were available to compute a standard error and thus the margin of error. A statistical test is not appropriate.
2. An '-' entry in the estimate column indicates that either no sample observations or too few sample observations were available to compute an estimate, or a ratio of medians cannot be calculated because one or both of the median estimates falls in the lowest interval or upper interval of an open-ended distribution.
3. An '-' following a median estimate means the median falls in the lowest interval of an open-ended distribution.
4. An '+' following a median estimate means the median falls in the upper interval of an open-ended distribution.
5. An '****' entry in the margin of error column indicates that the median falls in the lowest interval or upper interval of an open-ended distribution. A statistical test is not appropriate.
6. An '*****' entry in the margin of error column indicates that the estimate is controlled. A statistical test for sampling variability is not appropriate.
7. An 'N' entry in the estimate and margin of error columns indicates that data for this geographic area cannot be displayed because the number of sample cases is too small.
8. An '(X)' means that the estimate is not applicable or not available.